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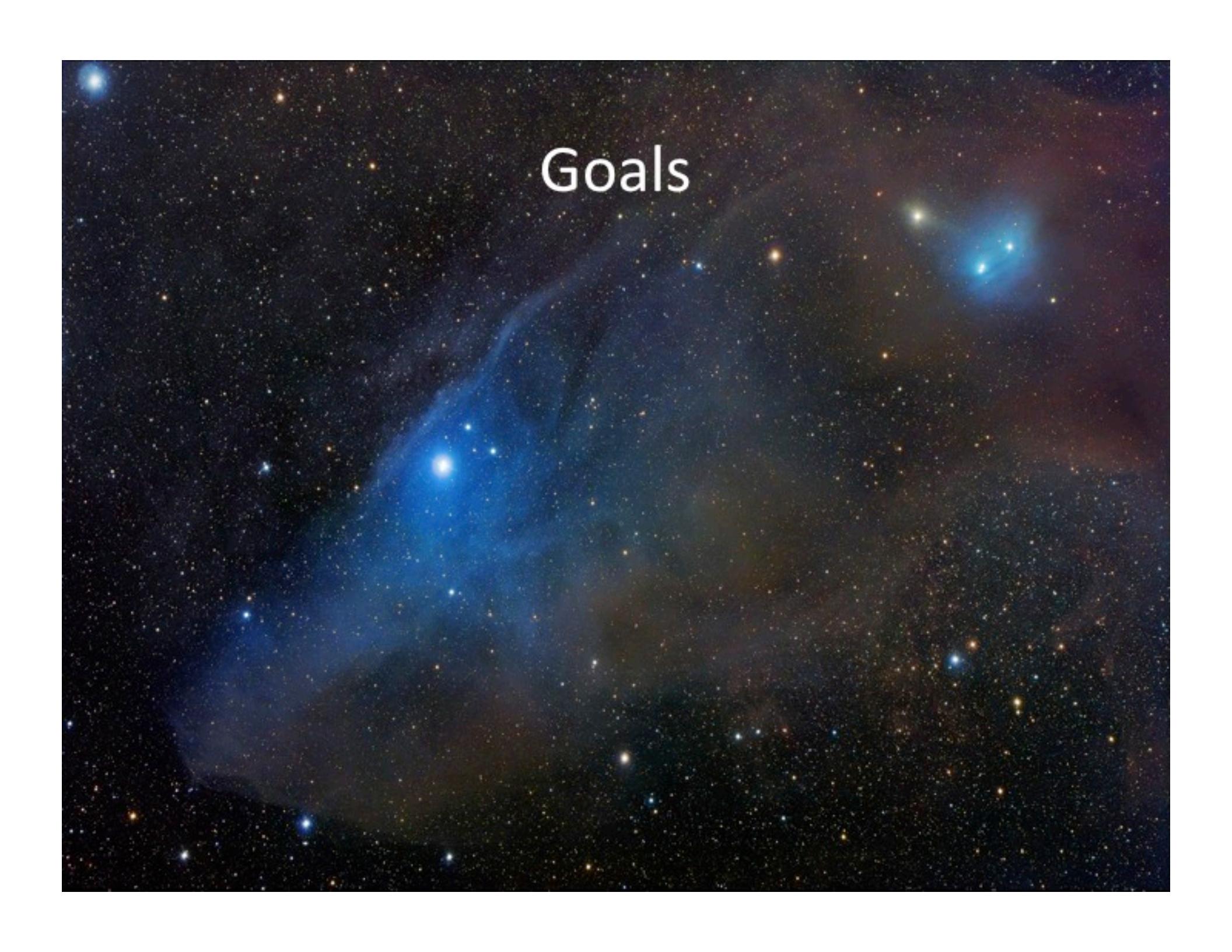
...Understanding how life emerges from cosmic and planetary precursors

Theoretical Study of Autocatalytic Mechanisms and Homochirality

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August 5, 2009**

***The Goddard Center for Astrobiology
NASA Astrobiology Institute**



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- Gather understanding on the kinetic models describing the Soai Reaction

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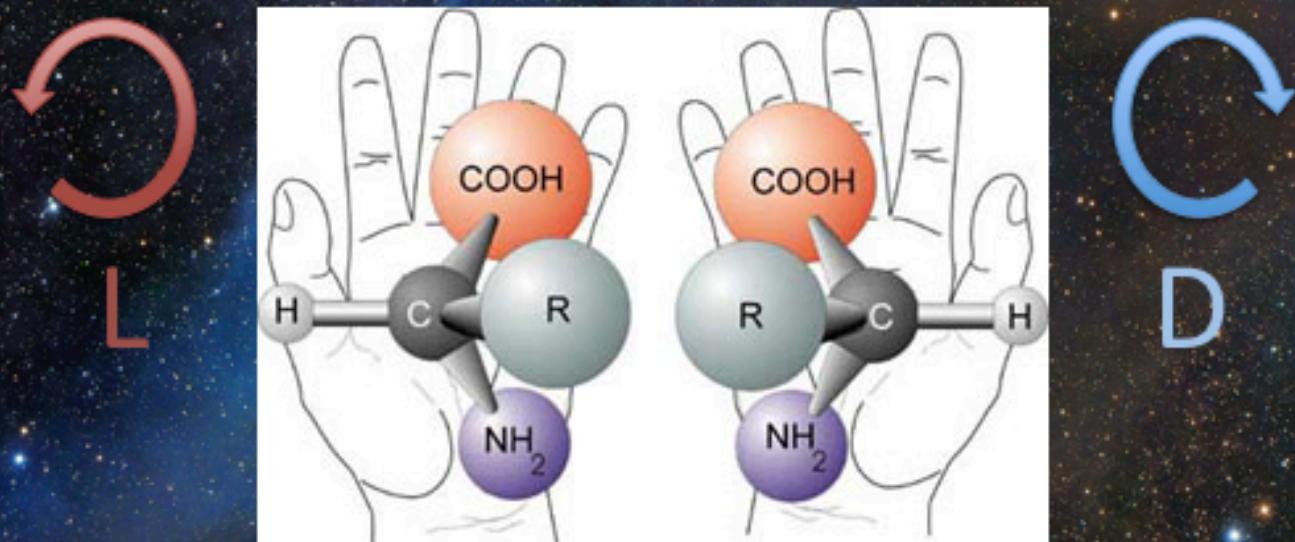
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- Gather understanding on the kinetic models describing the Soai Reaction
- Verify the performance of the kinetic models

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- Investigate homochirality in autocatalytic systems
- Gather understanding on the kinetic models describing the Soai Reaction
- Verify the performance of the kinetic models
- Analyze and quantify the nonlinear behavior associated with these models (limit cycles, chaos) in order to have predictions to experimentally validate.

Homochirality in Biomolecules

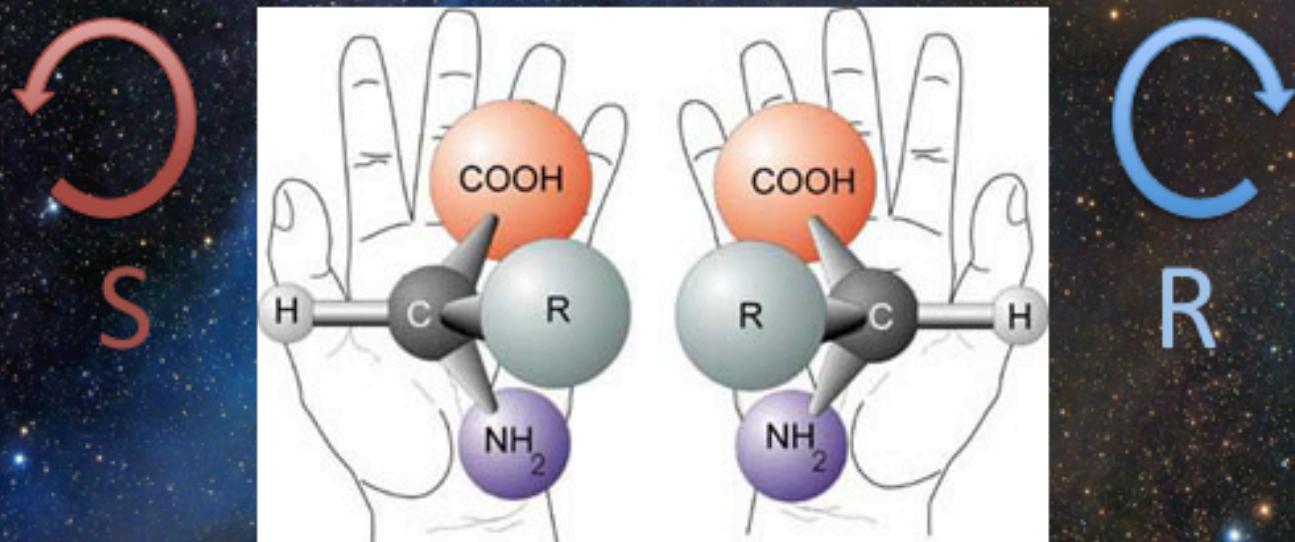
- Most essential molecules associated with life exhibit homochirality



- Whatever process created these building blocks from the primordial broth was enantio-selective, i.e. produced enantiomeric excess.

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Simple Autocatalytic Reaction

Reaction	Step
$A \longrightarrow R$	I
$A \longrightarrow S$	II
$A + R \longrightarrow 2R$	III
$A + S \longrightarrow 2S$	IV
$R + S \longrightarrow RS$	V

Autocatalysis

- Simplest form of autocatalysis
- F. C. Frank found a theoretical model for a autocatalytic, enantio-selective reaction
- Quantifying homochirality



enantiomeric excess

$$ee = \frac{R - S}{R + S} \times 100\%$$

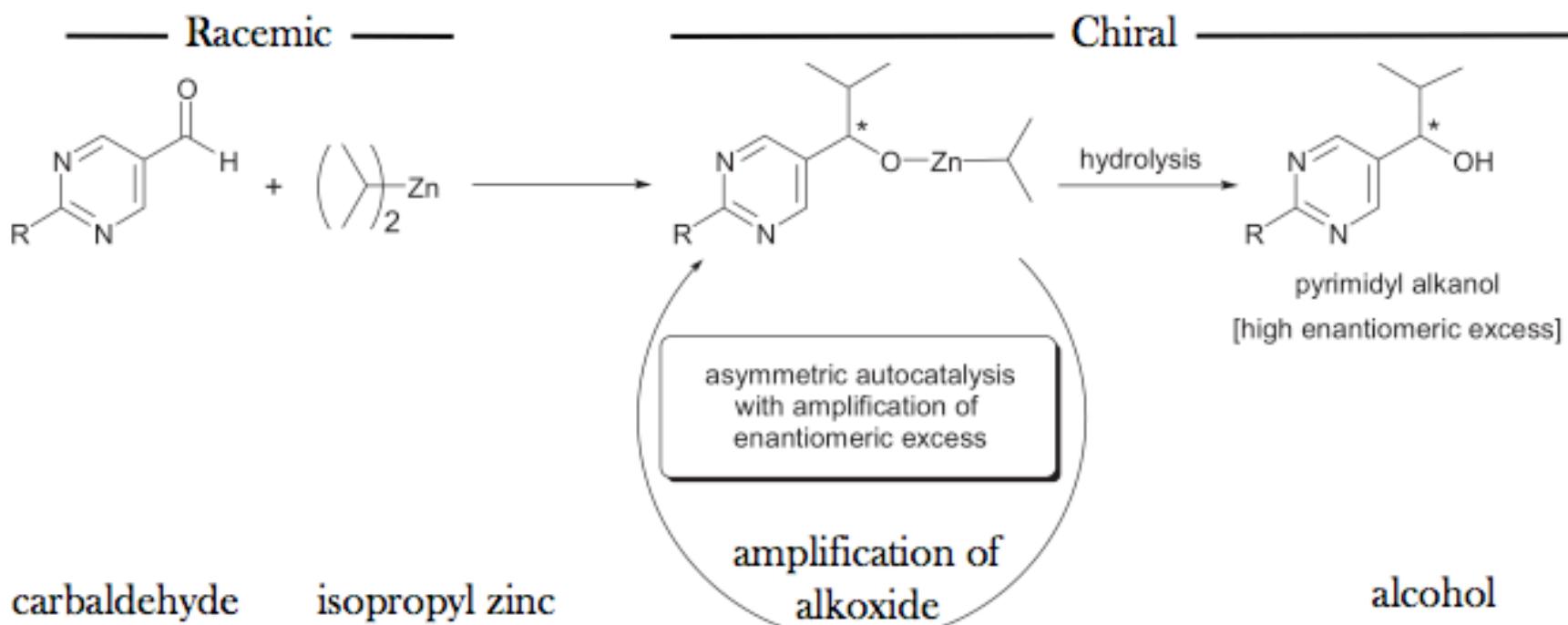
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The Soai Reaction

- First example of a chiroselective autocatalysis in an organic reaction system. 1995
- It can start from an achiral set of initial concentrations and produce up to 100% ee.

diagram adapted from Buhse et al (2005)



Modeling the Soai Reaction

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- Proposed kinetics uncertain
 - Islas et al (2005) model 1
 - Simplified model that demonstrates enantio-selectivity
 - Buhse/Micskei (2008) model
 - Complex model with potentially exotic dynamic behavior

Let's Study: Simple Model

- Autocatalytic model, based on F.C. Frank, 1953

Islas Reactions for model 1 (2005)

Reaction	Rate Parameter	Value	Step
$A \rightarrow R$	k_0	$1.0 \times 10^{-6} \text{ s}^{-1}$	I
$A \rightarrow S$	k_0		II
$A + R \rightarrow 2R$	k_1	$1.0 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$	III
$A + S \rightarrow 2S$	k_1		IV
$R + S \rightarrow RS$	k_2	1.0×10^2	V

Corresponding Nonlinear ODEs

$$\frac{dA}{dt} = -2k_0A - k_1AR - k_1AS$$

$$\frac{dR}{dt} = k_0A + k_1AR - k_2RS$$

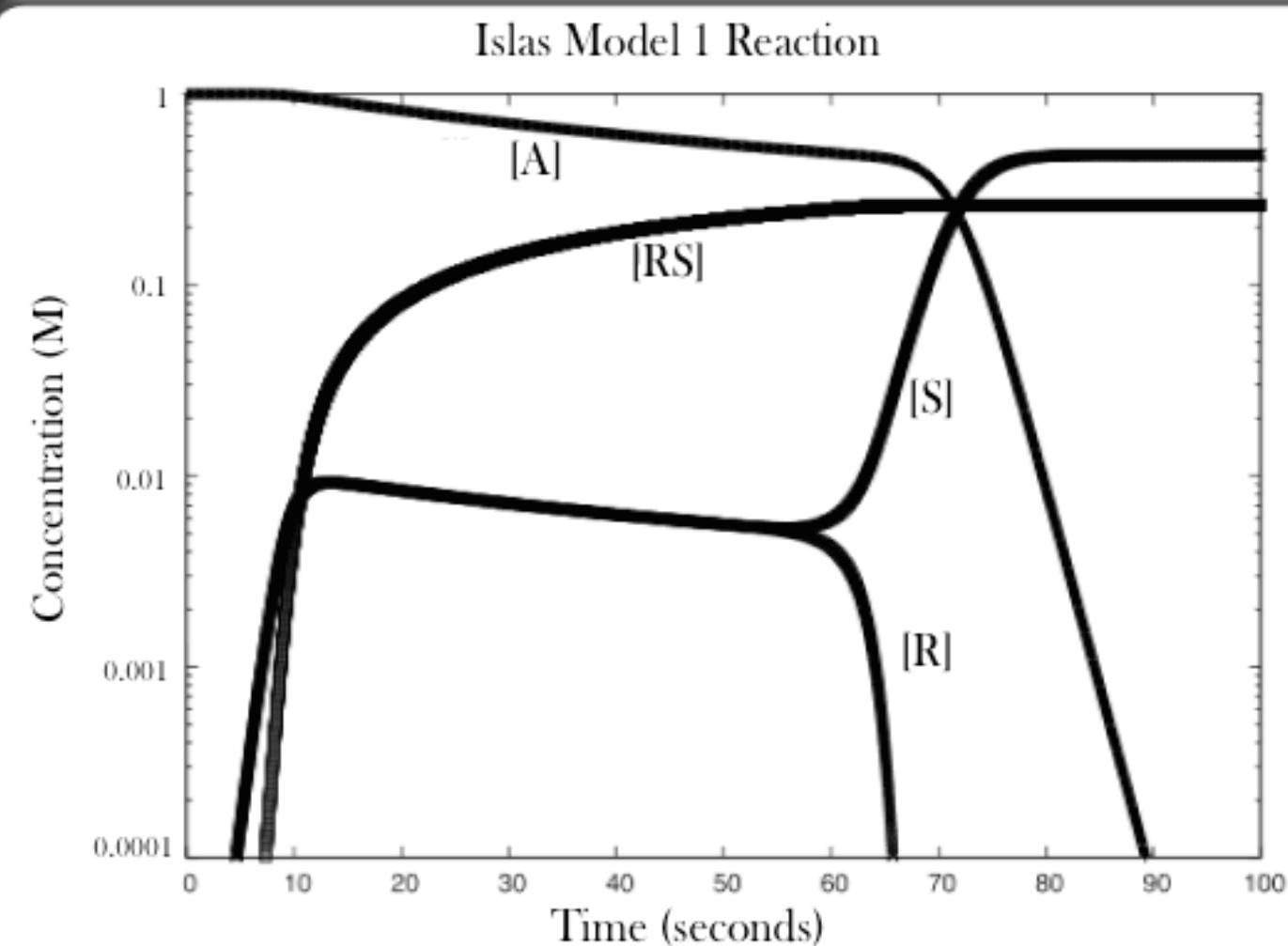
$$\frac{dS}{dt} = k_0A + k_1AS - k_2RS$$

$$\frac{d(RS)}{dt} = k_2RS$$

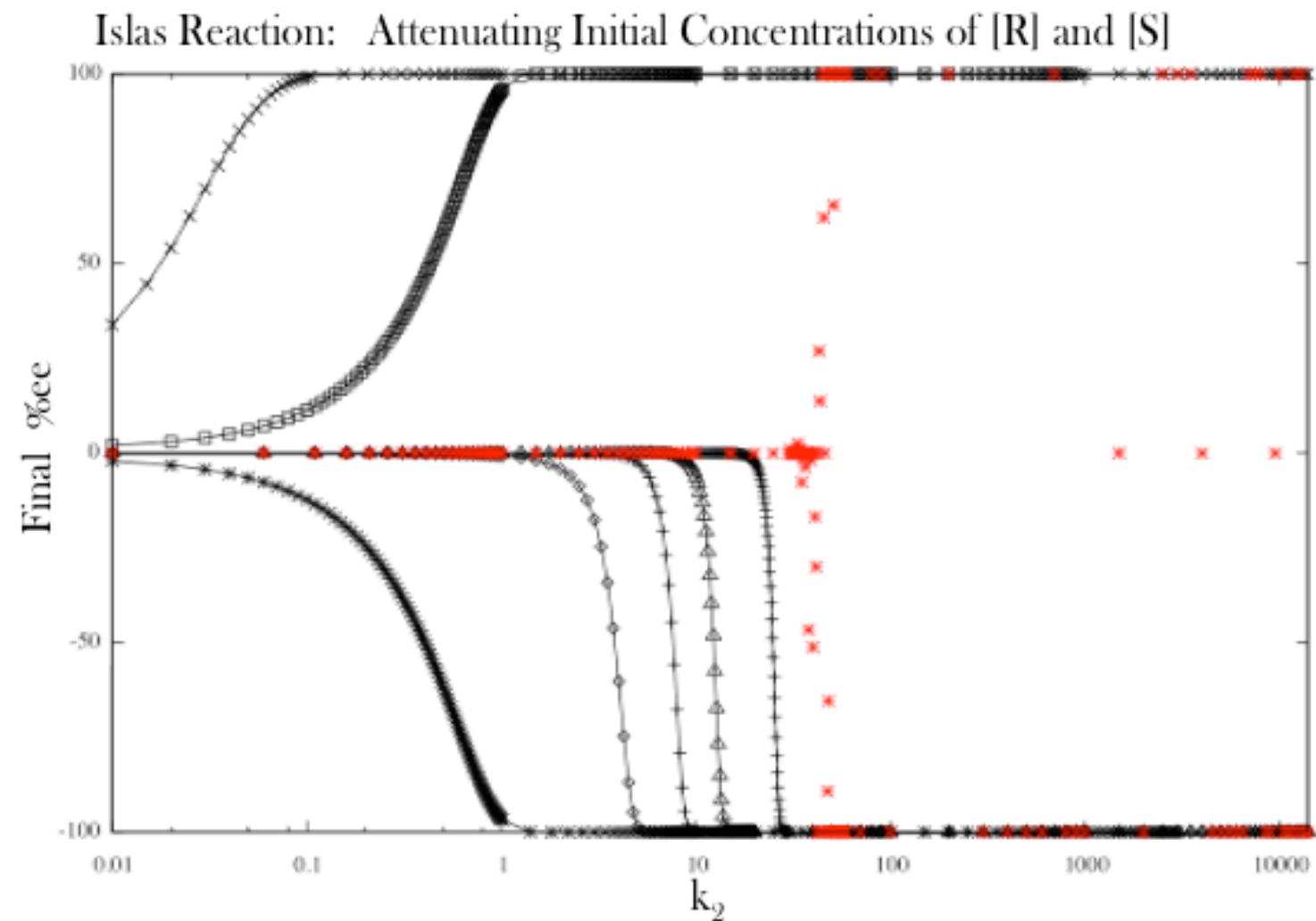
Islas et al (2005)

- Solved with GEAR algorithm for stiff systems

Reaction Characteristics: Mirror-symmetry Breaking



More Characteristics



Work in Progress

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 - Exhibits oscillatory behavior (limit cycles)

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- Analyzing its Lyapunov spectra
 - Lends to quantifiable predictions on the system's chaotic/stable behavior
- Gathering predictions for experimental validation
 - Verifying a kinetic model for the Soai reaction



Acknowledgements

- NASA Goddard Center for Astrobiology
- Dr. Steven Charnley
- Dr. Michael Mumma
- Corinne Eby
- All SUIA 2009 interns